EUREX Architects of trusted markets



Eurex Credit Index Futures

Innovators in listed credit markets

January 2025

Agenda

1	Introduction to Eurex Credit Index Futures
2	Eurex Credit Index Futures at a glance
3	Understanding the risk and return characteristics of Credit index futures

4 Integrating Credit Index Futures in the credit ecosystem



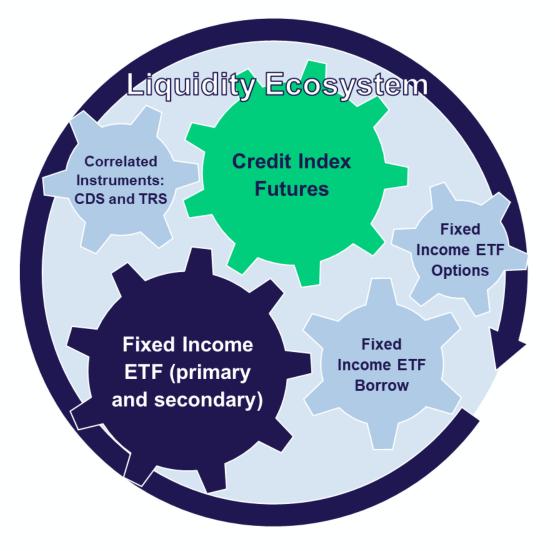


Introduction to Eurex Credit Index Futures Timing is right for innovation in the global credit ecosystem

- The global corporate bond market has grown three-fold since 2008 with USD 34 trillion outstanding as of the end of 2023*
- Changes in market structure, electronification and trading behavior have created an opportunity to introduce a **new tool** that is additive to existing products and liquidity – **Eurex Credit Index Futures**
- The **benefits** of exchange-traded and CCP-cleared futures add value throughout the entire credit ecosystem for all client types:
 - Increased transparency
 - Standardized products
 - High levels of liquidity
 - Margin efficiency
 - Low tracking error

Source: OECD (2024), *Global Debt Report 2024: Bond Markets in a High-Debt Environment*, OECD Publishing, Paris, <u>https://doi.org/10.1787/91844ea2-en</u>

Vision: Utilizing a simple index derivatives structure, Eurex makes it as easy to trade credit derivatives as equity derivatives



Introduction to Eurex Credit Index Futures

Building a global suite of products with a broad range of applications and client appeal

• Eurex is the only exchange with a global Credit Index Futures offering

EUR IG EUR HY USD EM GBP CORP

USD IG USH HY

 Credit Index Futures have proven to be useful to a broad range of market participants

Asset Managers				
Pensions and endowments				
Managed Futures / CTA's				

Insurance companies Hedge Funds PTG's

• There is a **vast range of potential applications** for Credit Index Futures with new innovations developing at a rapid pace

Liquidity management Cash management Relative value trading Portfolio hedging Portfolio overlays Tactical positioning

Eurex Credit Index Futures utilize the familiar Bloomberg family of fixed
 income indices that is well-established within the marketplace



Product Roadmap

<u>Q3 2021</u>

 Launch of EUR IG Index Futures as the initial entry point for Eurex in Credit Index Futures

<u>Q4 2022</u>

 Launch of EUR HY index futures to complete the Euro-denominated offering in Credit Index futures

<u>Q1 2024</u>

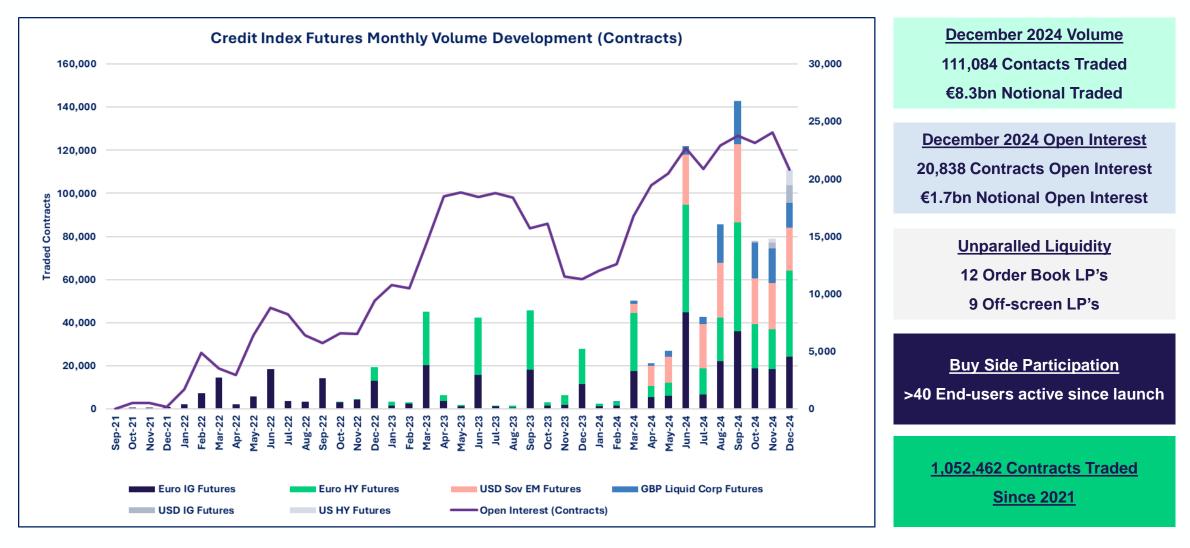
 Launch of USD EM Index and GBP
 Corporate Index Futures in the first expansion outside the EU

<u>Q3 2024</u>

Launch of USD IG Index and USD HY Index
 Futures to complete the global offering

Introduction to Eurex Credit Index Futures

Volume and liquidity growth in 2024 from client adoption and liquidity provider support





Eurex Credit Index Futures at a glance Product use cases and credit product comparisons

Eurex Credit Index Futures give market participants standardized, liquid access to the global credit derivatives markets with considerable advantages and low tracking error compared to traditional credit products



Portfolio hedging: Temporarily reduce market exposure of a portfolio and protect it from market downturns

Cash & liquidity management: Take additional exposure to the global credit market utilizing the available cash

Tactical & RV trading: Express market views and arbitrage strategies across cash bonds, FI ETFs, CDS and TRS markets

Portfolio overlays: Adjust portfolio exposure relative to its actual funded amount

		Eurex Futures	ETFs	TRS	iTraxx / CDX
u	Exchanged Traded	\checkmark	\checkmark	×	×
npariso	Unfunded	\checkmark	×	\checkmark	\checkmark
luct Coi	Interest Rate Risk	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	×
Credit Product Comparison	Shorting Capability	\checkmark	With Borrowing	\checkmark	\checkmark
Cre	Tracking Error	Low	Low	Low	High (cash- CDS basis)
	Index Composition	Broad Market Indices	Broad Market Indices	Broad Market Indices	Narrow (20-150 Issuers)

Contract specifications – New trading hours as of 21 October 2024

		EUR IG	EUR HY	USD EM	GBP CORP	USD IG	USD HY		
	Eurex Product Code	FECX	FEHY	FUEM	FGBC	FUIG	FUHY		
	Currency	EUR	EUR	USD	GBP	USD	USD		
	Contract Multiplier	EUR 1,000	EUR 200	USD 200	GBP 200	USD 25	USD 100		
10	Contract Size (est.)	~ EUR 150,000	~ EUR 55,000	~ USD 20,000	~ GBP 25,000	~ USD 75,000	~ USD 50,000		
ecifications	Tick Size / Tick Value	0.01 / EUR 10	0.02 / EUR 4	0.01 / USD 2	0.01 / GBP 2	0.1 / USD 2.5	0.01 / USD 1		
cati	Minimum Block Trade Size	30 Contracts	100 Contracts	100 Contracts	100 Contracts	60 Contracts	80 Contracts		
cific	MBTS in Notional	~ EUR 5 MM	~ EUR 5 MM	~ USD 2 MM	~ GBP 2.5 MM	~ USD 5 MM	~ USD 5 MM		
Spe	Trading Hours	07:50 to 22:00 CET	07:50 to 22:00 CET	07:50 to 22:00 CET	07:50 to 22:00 CET	07:50 to 22:00 CET	07:50 to 22:00 CET		
	Expiry Cycle	Quarterly - The three nearest quarterly months of the March, June, September and December cycle							
Contract	Last Trading Day / Final Settlement Day	Third Friday of each maturity month if this is an exchange day; otherwise, the exchange day immediately preceding that day Final settlement day is the exchange day immediately following the last trading day							
ပိ	Final Settlement Price	The final settlement price is established by Eurex on the final settlement day of the contract and is based on the closing price of the index on the last trading day							
	Daily Settlement Price	Determined from the volume weighted average of all transactions during the minute before 17:15 CET (reference point), provided that more than 5 trades transacted within this period							
	Settlement Type	Cash settlement, payable on the first exchange day after following the expiration day							
	Bloomberg Code	LXYA Index	AHWA Index	XZSA Index	XZRA Index	BBEA Index	BBLA Index		
	Refinitiv Code	0#FECX:	0#FEHY:	0#FUEM:	0#FGBC:	0#FUIG:	0#FUHY:		

Eurex Credit Index futures offers savings on initial margins compared to CDS Indices

- Bloomberg MSCI Euro Corporate SRI Index Futures (EURO IG) has the lowest initial margin as a % of 100mn notional exposure at 1.63% for protection on a long position compared to 2.63% for ITRAXX MAIN (EUR IG)
- Bloomberg Liquidity Screened Euro High Yield Bond Index Futures (EURO HY) offers savings in both long and short initial margins compared to ITRAXX CROSSOVER (EUR HY). Sell and Buy Protection for EURO HY index futures are as low as 3.67% and 2.34% compared to 8.27% and 4.56% for ITRAXX CROSSOVER
- Bloomberg Emerging Market USD Sovereign & Sovereign Owned Index Futures (USD EM) and Sterling Liquid Corporate Bond Index Futures (GBP CORP) comparatively offer lower initial margins to ITRAXX CROSSOVER (EUR HY)

Initial margin levels as % of 100 million notional exposure

res		Long (Sell Protection)	Short (Buy Protection)
Credit Index Futures	EUR IG Futures	1.63%	1.58%
	EUR HY Futures	3.67%	2.34%
	USD IG Futures	2.01%	2.02%
	USD HY Futures	3.04%	2.77%
Eurex	USD EM Futures	4.07%	3.08%
	GBP Corp Futures	2.79%	2.65%

		Long (Sell Protection)	Short (Buy Protection)
CDS	ITRAXX MAIN (EUR IG) Series 38	2.63%	1.14%
	ITRAXX CROSSOVER (EUR HY) Series 38	8.27%	4.56%
	CDX North America Investment Grade Series 38	2.35%	1.20%
	CDX North America High Yield Series 38	8.12%	5.34%

Bloomberg indices provide a reliable benchmark for tracking global fixed income markets

		EUR IG	EUR HY	USD EM	GBP CORP	USD IG	USD HY
Index Methodology	Maturity Threshold	At least 1 year until final maturity	Between 1 year and 15 years until final maturity	At least 1 year until final maturity	At least 1 year until final maturity	At least 1 year until final maturity	Between 1 year and 15 years until final maturity
	Rating	Investment Grade	Below Investment Grade	Investment Grade and High Yield	Investment Grade	Investment Grade	High Yield
	Currency	EUR	EUR	USD	GBP	USD	USD
	Minimum Amount Outstanding	EUR 300 MM	EUR 250 MM	USD 1 BN	GBP 350 MM	USD 300 MM	USD 500 MM
	Caps			Country cap fixed at 5%	Issuer cap fixed at 4%		Issuer cap fixed at 2%

		EUR IG	EUR HY	USD EM	GBP CORP	USD IG	USD HY
S	BBG Ticker	<u>RECMTREU</u>	BEHLTREU	<u>I38156US</u>	<u>I35357GB</u>	LUACTRUU	<u>LHVLTRUU</u>
Stats	Components	3,153	458	611	593	7,938	1,091
dex	Issuers	734	286	108	269	871	585
ln /	Market Value	EUR 2.2 tn	EUR 230 bn	USD 988 bn	GBP 293 bn	USD 6.6 tn	USD 894 bn
Key	Average YTW	3.88%	6.63%	7.98%	5.73%	5.14%	7.49%
	Average OAS	1.45%	3.80%	3.14%	1.18%	0.97%	3.11%
	Average Duration	4.28	2.90	6.79	5.78	6.94	3.24

Futures and Indices on Bloomberg – availability, analytics and index composition

LXYZ2 147.92 +.25 147.45 / 148.03 25 × 25 Prev 147.67 At 10:19d Vol 278 0p 147.90 Hi 148.00 Lo 147.88 OpenInt 6169 LXYZ2 Index 0 Display Bis Euro Corp SRI Dec22 EUX-Eurex 3 Notes Futures on Bloomberg MSCI Euro Corporate SRI Total Return Index Value Unhedged EUR Launch Date: 2021/09/27 RECMTREU Index Display Alert Export Export Bloomberg MSCI Euro Corporate SRI Total Return Index Value Unhedged EUR Launch Date: 2021/09/27 Alert Export Bloomberg MSCI Euro Corporate SRI Total Return Index Value Unhedged EUR Members Index Turnover Group by None • 0 Returns Projected As of 11/21/2022 Add Column ISIN Description Ccy Price YTW 0AD Par Val MV (USD) Weightu 1) XS0525602339 RABOBK 4 ½ 07/14/25 EUR 103.247 2.807 2.490 2.750,000 2.949,269 0.14377 1) XS1586555945 VW 1 7 6 03/30/27 EUR	 The index futures can be found on the terminal by LXYA Index (AHWA Index for Euro High Yield) Price, volume and open interest charts available via <gp></gp> Trade and quote recap on the products available via <qr></qr> See the contract expiries available via <ct></ct> Access the contract specs of the product via <des></des> Index Underlying can be found on the Terminal by RECMTREU Index (BEHLTREU Index for Euro High Yield) Full range of analytics at glance available on <des>, including Total Return breakdown available on the tab "Returns"</des> Full list of index components available via <memb></memb> Comparative total return analysis vs. futures and ETFs via <comp></comp> Index analytics (OAS, OAD, Duration, etc.) available via <flds> and accessible on historical and real-time basis via excel API</flds>
PORT II) View • 12) Actions • 13) Settings • 14) Trade Simulation • Portfolio Characteristics Holdings Tracking Error/Volatility VaR Scenarios Performance Attribution Intraday Main View Summary Cash Flows Liquidity Risk Key Rates As of 11/21/22 O Date Trend Name Wgt Mkt Val Px Close Pos Yield to Mat Yield to Worst OAD OAD OAD OAD OAC OAS • Attoo000A105E1 0.02 388,646 3.67 3.67 4.30 0.0014 0.21 172.07 • Atto0000A20645 0.02 431,350 6.07 6.07 3.65 0.0008 0.14 326	 Further analytics offering accessible when loading RECMTREU Index (BEHLTREU Index for Euro High Yield) on <port></port> Breakdown the index in its key sector / maturities / ratings and up to single security level (ISIN) Analyse cash flows on single index components historically from tab: Cash Flows Decompose the index in its key rates risk components

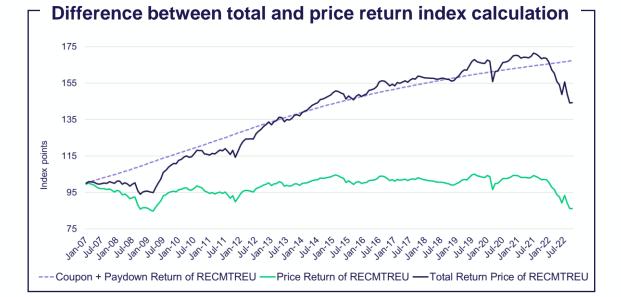


3 Understanding the risk and return characteristics of Credit Index Futures

- 1. Total Return Index prices a practical example
- 2. Credit Index Futures price decomposition how are these products priced

Understanding the risk and return characteristics of Credit Index Futures Total Return Index prices – a practical example

Total return indices factor in both the "clean" performance of the bonds and the return from re-investing the coupons paid in the index composition



Total return index calculation

- Total return indices measure the performance of the underlying bonds basket
- It tracks security price returns as well as coupon and paydown returns

Key Observations

- Between 2007 and 2022, the price return of the index is -13.5%, whereas the total return increase by 44%
 - This significant difference is due to **coupon returns** being considered in **the total return calculation**
- In a total return index, the coupons paid by the underlying bonds are reinvested in the index composition, hence they generate extra return.
- The index is able to replicate the **returns of a corporate bond portfolio** that re-invests coupons in itself.

Price return index calculation

- Price return indices measure only the rate of return of the underlying bonds basket, relying only on the aspect of capital appreciation or depreciation of the index's components
- Hence, it neglects the income generated by the assets

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Understanding the risk and return characteristics of Credit Index Futures Credit Index Futures price decomposition – how are these products priced?

The formula for pricing Credit Index Futures is broken down in its single transactions, showing the interactions between financing and lending

— Pricing formula (Theoretical price) ——

LXYA Index Future price = RECMTREU index price + **Cost of financing** – **lending/borrowing income**

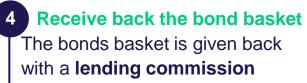
Building position

Borrow cash Cash is borrowed to buy the underlying bond basket

Lend the bond basket The U/L bond basket is lent out until maturity to get additional income

Keep in mind

Expected coupon payments are not explicitly included in the futures price formula. You get exposure to coupons by holding the future position, as coupon payments are reflected in the index spot price.



6 Return cash

The cash that was borrowed is paid back with an **interest**

Closing position

2 Buy the underlying bond basket The borrowed cash will be used to buy the bonds basket 5 Sell the bond basket We receive coupon and price performance of the underlying index.



Integrating Credit Index Futures in the credit ecosystem

- 1. Accessing Eurex Credit Index Futures
- 2. Eurex contact details

Integrating Credit Index Futures in the credit ecosystem Accessing Eurex Credit Index Futures – trading models

Eurex Credit Index Futures can traded via the **transparent**, **liquid order book** or traded **outside the order book** on a bilateral basis and subsequently booked to Eurex Clearing through the use of our Eurex T7 Entry Service

Order Book	 The core element of the Eurex market model is the central limit order book, into which all orders and quotes are entered during the trading day Orders and quotes in the central order book are anonymous: A trader never knows the opposite side on a trade participants only see the specific details of their own orders
Block Trading	 Members can enter bilaterally agreed off-book transactions into the trading and clearing system. Registered off-book trades are then automatically cleared like regular exchange transactions. The Block Trade Entry facility is fully electronic and integrated into members' processes
Basis Trading	 Basis trading can be facilitated by the Exchange for Physicals – Index ("EFP-I") functionality. An EFP-I against an ETF or a basket of bonds (the "Reference Instrument") can be entered subject to certain criteria regarding notional size or correlation. Furthermore, Eurex Credit Index Futures can themselves be used as a "Reference Instrument" for and EFP-Fin against a government bond futures trade.
Trade at index Close (TAIC)	 Trade at index Close (TAIC) allow counterparties to agree in advance the price at which to trade a future by applying a basis on the respective index close. TAIC trades are entered as the EFP-Index

Integrating Credit Index Futures in the credit ecosystem Accessing Eurex Credit Index Futures – liquidity providers

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TiowTraders	nlbon@nl.flowtraders.com	+31207330021				
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+8 additional undisclosed liquidity providers in the orderbook						

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